P-37: Betrothal Process

descriptive exposition

1 First Section

A. Betrothal Process (P-37)

Chingaru wrote about the process for betrothal and marriage amongst the Bhatpal Halbi speakers.¹ Not all steps of the process are included here. Chingaru may have described the steps that came immediately to mind. Durga also wrote a text about betrothal and marriage. It is almost identical to this one, so they possibly compared notes.

A.1 Free Translation of Text

- 1. This is about the betrothal process.
- 2. They will ask the diviner at the time of going for betrothal, (that is, about) the beginning time. That diviner will ask. Saying, "What is the boy's name and what is the girl's name," he will ask.
 - 3. Then they will tell (the names) that one who went to check on the suitability of the match.
 - 4. Then if the match is suitable, he will say, "It will be good."
 - 5. Then he will come and tell the people of the house.
 - 6. Then the house's people will ask, "Is it suitable?"
 - 7. Then he will say, "It is suitable." That diviner will have told.
 - 8. That diviner will tell the day and the month for going, (and) the time for going, and whatever else.
- 9. Then that day a small amount of liquor is to be taken. Something like two or three bottles (of liquor) they will take and they will tell those people's house's people. They will say, "We have come for the **mahla** betrothal."
- 10. Then they will say, "We have come for girl to wear flowers," and they will drink liquor. They will eat rice and gruel and they will come to the house. The people will say to them, "It's a suitable betrothal." or, "It is the **sub mahla** betrothal."
- 11. And again on another day they will take lots of liquor, puffed rice, (and) raw sugar. And many people will go.
- 12. When they went, they will call that village's people, (and) the old people and they will feed them and tell them. Saying they will have told, "On such and such a day we would bring for the pre-wedding feast."
- 13. After having quickly prepared the rice, lentils, puffed rice, raw sugar (and) liquor, for the village youth to prepare and for carrying the rice and whatever, they will bring. And the old people will come later. Having gone those boys will have been preparing (the food).
- 14. Later when the old men went, they will send in order to call that house's boys (and) the village people.
- 15. When the village people come, (and) later when consume puffed rice and liquor, they will discuss the price of the **bore mõd** betrothal.

¹Typed text by Chingaru, c1974. Researcher: Fran Woods.

- 16. When they have discussed (whether) it is one hundred rupees or eighty rupees, they will eat cooked rice and lentils and they will come to the house. And that boy's house's people will feed those people who went and they will come to their houses.
 - 17. And they will again take for the joining together.
- 18. They will take nine **k**^h**5di** of paddy rice. And they will feed (them) sweetmeats and whatever. And the boys of the boy's village will snatch the towels of the girls of the other village and they will write on them. And the boys who have the towels will walk around. They will bring and they will ask for puffed rice and liquor and consume them.
 - 19. And again they will go for the wedding betrothal. (the bia mahla)
- 20. And again just like that, for performing the wedding, they will ask the diviner. Saying he will tell, "On such and such a day, in such and such a month, at what time (is) wedding tying ritual."
- 21. And they will husk forty or fifty $k^h \bar{a}di$ of paddy at the mill or else they will have the village people do the husking. And pig, rooster, lentils cloth, oil, turmeric, baskets, waterpot, cooking pot, woven bamboo mat... Gold jewellery for the girl... They will prepare for the boy a towel, a necklace, gold earring, (and) a silver bangle. The people present will make.
 - 22. And they will send a man for the wedding organiser.
- 23. They will send the boy to the girl's place. To feed cooked rice at that girl's house, for rubbing on oil and in order to quickly do the tying ritual, they will also rub oil on the boy.
- 24. And on that day in the morning, when the daughter's people come, they will do the tying ritual on them both.
- 25. When the daughter's people arrived, they will meet the **səmdin** and they will bring to the house. And they will rub oil on them both (and) perform the **gohnõ** ceremony. They will have a mud fight. And they will consume liquor, puffed rice, fried snacks, cooked rice. And having taken they will eat. The boy's people will also eat.
 - 26. With all that they will go to their houses.
- 27. With all that the speech about the wedding is finished. And the bridegroom and bride will live off farming. (or, maybe, 'they will live happily ever after'.)

A.2 Betrothal Process Interlinear

P-37:1

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माहला चो गोट आए।
mahla t∫o got ae
N PRT N EQ
betrothal =POSS speech is.3S
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This is about the betrothal process.

P-37:2.1

```
पोंजेआर
                                                                                      के
आमचो
          लगे
                     माहला
                                                           जातो
amt∫o
                                       bera mure har
                                                                   bera põdzear
                                                                                      ke
          ləge
                     mahla
                              dzato
                                                           dzato
POSSPRON N
                              ADJ
                                       Ν
                                            PHRADV
                                                           ADJ
                                                                   Ν
                                                                                      CASE
we=POSS
          place=LOC betrothal go-ADJR time first-EMP-times go-ADJR time diviner(MASC) GOL
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पूच्आत।
put∫uat
V
ask-3p.F2
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They will ask the diviner at the time of going for betrothal, (that is, about) the beginning time.

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P-37:2.2
             पोंजेआर
                            पुचुआए।
  हून
  hun
                            put\uae
             põdzear
  DEM
  that person diviner(MASC) ask-3S.F2
  That diviner will ask.
P-37:2.3
  "लेका चो
               काए नाव
                           आए
                                 आऊर लेकी चो
                                                    काए
                                                                      बोलते
                                                                                     पूच्आए।
                                        leki tso
  leka t∫o
               kae
                     naw
                           ae
                                 aur
                                                    kae
                                                                 ae
                                                                       bolte
                                                                                     put\suae
                           ΕQ
                                 CONJ N
                                             PRT
                                                                       V
               REL
                    N
                                                    REL
                                                          Ν
                                                                EQ
       =POSS what name is.3S and
                                        girl =POSS what name is.3S say-CONJ.INC ask-3S.F2
  Saying, "What is the boy's name and what is the girl's name," he will ask.
P-37:3
                                                            गेलो
                                                                     बीता।
  तेबे
        साँगुआत
                               सुबाकलाए
  tebe
        sãguat
                               subaklae
                                                                     bita
                   hun naw
                                                            gelo
  CONJ V
                   DEM N
                               V
                                                            ADJ
                                                                     CLSS
        tell-3P.F2 that name suit someone-CAUS-INF-PURP go-ADJR person(M)
  then
  Then they will tell (the names) that one who went to check on the suitability of the match.
P-37:4
  तेबे
                                                  "अछा होली,"
        अछा अछा सबली
                                           आले.
                                                                          बोलुआए।
  tebe
        ətsha ətsha subli
                                           ale
                                                  ət∫¹a holi
                                                                          boluae
  CONJ ADV ADV V
                                           ADV
                                                 ADV
                                                        V
        well well suit someone-3S.NM.PC when well
                                                        become-3S.NM.PC say-3S.F2
  Then if the match is suitable, he will say, "It will be good."
P-37:5
                                         लोग मन
                                  चो
                                                         साँगुआए।
  तेबे
        एऊआए
                     आऊर
                          घर
  tebe
        euae
                     aur
                           g<sup>h</sup>ər
                                  tſo
                                         log mən ke
                                                         sãguae
  CONJ V
                     CONJ N
                                  PRT
                                                   CASE V
                           house =POSS people
  then
        come-3s.F2 and
                                                   GOL
                                                         tell-3s.F2
  Then he will come and tell the people of the house.
P-37:6
                                 लोग मन, "सुबली
  तेबे
                                                                 कसन," बोलुआत।
        पूच्आत
                          चो
                   g^h 
eg r
  tebe
        put\uat
                         tſo
                                 log mən subli
                                                                 kəsən boluat
                         PRT
                                 Ν
                                          V
                   Ν
                                                                 REL
                                                                        V
        ask-3P.F2 house =POSS people
                                          suit someone-3S.NM.PC QN
                                                                        say-3P.F2
  Then the house's people will ask, "Is it suitable?"
P-37:7.1
        "सूबली
                                         बोलुआए।
  तेबे.
                               जानु,"
  tebe
        subli
                               dʒanu
                                         boluae
  CONJ V
                               PRT
  then suit someone-3S.NM.PC emphasis say-3S.F2
  Then he will say, "It is suitable,"
P-37:7.2
                      साँगु रोऊआए।
  हुन
       पांजेआर
  hun põdzear
                      sãgu rouae
  DEM N
                      V
  that diviner(MASC) tell-CONJ.COMP-be-3S.F2
  That diviner will have told.
P-37:8
  दीन चो
                    के
                                       जातोर
                                                     जोन
                                                           चो
                                                                               जातो
                                                                                              चो
              नाव
                                 हुन
                                                                   नाव
                                                                         को
  din tso
                   ke
                           aur
                                 hun dzator
                                                     dʒon t∫o
                                                                   naw
                                                                         ke
                                                                               dzato
                                                                                         bera tso
              naw
                    CASE CONJ DEM V
      PRT
              Ν
                                                    Ν
                                                           PRT
                                                                   Ν
                                                                         CASE ADJ
                                                                                         Ν
                                                                                              PRT
  day =POSS name GOL
                                 that
                                       go-CONJ.INC moon =POSS name GOL
                                                                               go-ADJR time =POSS
                          and
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टाईम के
                                   बेरा काएकाए के
                                                          दकासे
                                                                             बोलुआए
                                                                                               पोंजेआर।
                        जातो
                                                                      जाले
                                                                                         हन
    taim ke
                         dzato
                                   bera kae kae
                                                          dəkase
                                                                      dzale boluae
                                                                                         hun
                                                                                              põdzear
           CASE CONJ ADJ
                                   N
                                         REL
                                                   CASE V
                                                                      ADV
                                                                                         DEM N
    time GOL and
                         go-ADJR time whatever GOL look-2P.F1 when say-3S.F2 that
                                                                                              diviner(MASC)
  That diviner will tell the day and the month for going, (and) the time for going, and whatever else.
P-37:9.1
                                           नेतोर आए।
  तेबे
               दीन खीनीक माहा
                                   मोंद
         हुन
  tebe
         hun
               din khinik maha mõd
                                           netor ae
  CONJ DEM N
                    ADV
                            ADV
                                   Ν
                                           V
         that day a little like
                                   liquor take-CONJ.INC-is.3S
  Then that day a small amount of liquor is to be taken.
P-37:9.2
  दुई
                    की
                           तीन
                                                                                                 लोग मन
        बोटल
                                 बोटल
                                                                       हुन मन
                                                                                  घरो
                                                    नेऊआत
                                             माहा
                                                                आऋर
  dui
        botəl
                    ki
                           tin
                                 botəl
                                             maha neuat
                                                                aur
                                                                       hun mən g<sup>h</sup>əro
                                                                                                 log mən
  NUM N
                    CONJ NUM N
                                             ADV
                                                    V
                                                                CONJ
                                                                       PPRON
                                                                                  POSSN
  two
        bottle(LG) or
                           three bottle(LG) like
                                                    take-3P.F2 and
                                                                       they
                                                                                  house-POSSV
                                                                                                people
    के
           साँगुआत।
           sãguat
    ke
    CASE V
           tell-3p.F2
  Something like two or three bottles (of liquor) they will take and they will tell those people's house's people.
P-37:9.3
  "माहला
            ईलूसे,"
                         बोलुआत।
  mahla
            iluse
                         boluat
  betrothal come-1P.PC say-3P.F2
  They will say, "We have come for the mahla betrothal."
P-37:10.1
                              फींद्रक
  तेबे,"
         "लेकी के
                                         ईलूसे,"
                                                      बोलुआत
                                                                        मोंद
                                                                                खाऊआत।
                                                                 आऊर
  tebe
                              p<sup>h</sup>ĩduk
                                                                               k<sup>h</sup>auat
         leki
               ke
                      p<sup>h</sup>ul
                                        iluse
                                                      boluat
                                                                 aur
                                                                        mõd
  CONJ N
                CASE N
                              V
                                        V
                                                      V
                                                                 CONJ N
                                                                               TR
               GOL flower wear-INF come-1P.PC say-3P.F2 and
                                                                        liquor consume-3P.F2
  Then they will say, "We have come for girl to wear flowers," and they will drink liquor.
P-37:10.2
  भात
                पेज
                       खाऊआत
                                                     एऊआत।
                                  आऊर
  b<sup>h</sup>at
                                         g<sup>h</sup>əre
                ped<sub>3</sub> k<sup>h</sup>auat
                                 aur
                                                     euat
                Ν
                       TR
                                 CONJ N
  rice (cooked) gruel eat-3P.F2 and
                                         house=LOC come-3P.F2
  They will eat rice and gruel and they will come to the house.
P-37:10.3
               लोग मन,
                         "सुब माहला
  हुन
        के
                                           आए."
                                                 बोलआत।
  hun ke
               log mən sub mahla
                                           ae
                                                  boluat
  DEM CASE N
                         CN
                                           EQ
        GOL
                         suitable betrothal is.3s say-3P.F2
               people
  The people will say to them, "It's a suitable betrothal." or, "It is the sub mahla betrothal."
P-37:11.1
        फेर
                आऊर
  आऊर
                       दीने
                                फेर
                                              मोंद
                                                     सलपी
                                                                 लाई
                                                                               गुर
                                                                                        नेऊआत।
                                       खब
                                p<sup>h</sup>er k<sup>h</sup>ub mõd
         p<sup>h</sup>er aur
                       dine
                                                     səlpi
                                                                 lai
                                                                               qur
                                                                                        neuat
  CONJ ADV CONJ N
                                ADV ADV
                                             N
                                                    Ν
                                                                 Ν
                                                                               Ν
         again other day-ON again much liquor drink name rice (popped) juggery take-3P.F2
  And again on another day they will take lots of liquor, puffed rice, (and) raw sugar.
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P-37:11.2

```
लोग
                      जाऊआत।
                      dzauat
        k<sup>h</sup>ub
  aur
              log
  CONJ ADJ
               N
        much people go-3P.F2
  And many people will go.
P-37:12.1
  गेला
                                 चो
                                        लोग मन
                                                        सीआन
                                                                          सीआन
                                                                                            डोकरा
                                                                                            dokra
             ale
                                        log mən ke
  gela
                   hun
                         gãw
                                 t∫o
                                                        sian
                                                                          sian
                   DEM N
                                PRT
                                                 CASE N
                                        Ν
                                                        old person(MASC) old person(MASC) old MAN
  go-3P.PTC when that
                         village =POSS people
                                                 GOL
    डोकरी
                     के
                           हाग देऊआत आऊर खोआऊआत
                                                              आऊर साँगुआत।
               मन
    dokri
               mən ke
                           hag deuat aur
                                             k<sup>h</sup>oauat
                                                              aur
                                                                    sãguat
               PRT
                     CASE V
                                       CONJ V
                                                              CONJ V
    old woman =PL GOL call-3P.F2 and
                                             eat-CAUS-3P.F2 and
                                                                    tell-3P.F2
  When they went, they will call that village's people, (and) the old people and they will feed them and tell them.
P-37:12.2
                सगा जानती
                                 आन्आँ,"
                                               बोलते
                                                             साँगू रोऊआत
                                                                                             घरे
  "हून
       दीने
                                                                                       आऊर
  hun dine
                səga dzanti
                                 anuã
                                               bolte
                                                             sãgu rouat
                                                                                       aur
                                                                                             g<sup>h</sup>əre
  DEM N
                                 V
                                               V
                                                             V
                                                                                       CONJ N
       day-ON pre wedding feast bring-1P.OPT say-CONJ.INC tell-CONJ.COMP-be-3P.F2 and
                                                                                             house=LOC
  that
    एऊआत।
    euat
    come-3P.F2
  Saying they will have told, "On such and such a day we would bring for the pre-wedding feast."
P-37:13.1
                                                              मोंद
                                                                     मोनान
                                                                                       बाती गाँव
  आऊर झपके
                  झपके
                           चाऊर दार
                                        लाई
                                                      गूर
  aur
         dz¹əpke dz¹əpke t∫aur dar
                                        lai
                                                      gur
                                                              mõd
                                                                     monan
                                                                                       bati gãw
                                        N
                                                                                             Ν
  CONJ ADV
                  ADV
                                  N
                                                      Ν
                                                              Ν
                                                                     V
                                                                                       N
                           Ν
         quickly
                  quickly
                                 lentils rice (popped) juggery liquor make-CONJ.COMP after village
  and
                           rice
    चो
                          लेका मन
                                            राँदतो
           जुआन
                   जुआन
                                                                   काजे
                                                                                 हुन
                                                                                       चाऊर काए काए
    tſo
            dzuan dzuan leka mən ke
                                            rãdto
                                                                                       tſaur kae kae
                                                                   kadze
                                                                                 hun
    PRT
                   N
                                PRT CASE V
                                                                   POSTP CONJ DEM N
                                                                                              REL
           N
                          Ν
    =POSS youth
                                     GOL prepare food-CONJ.INC for
                  youth
                          boy
                                =PL
                                                                           and
                                                                                 that
                                                                                       rice
                                                                                              whatever
          के
                भोऊतो
                                        नेऊआत।
    मन
                                काजे
    mən ke
                b<sup>h</sup>outo
                                kadze neuat
    PRT CASE V
                                POSTP V
                carry-CONJ.INC for
                                       take-3P.F2
    =PL GOL
  After having quickly prepared the rice, lentils, puffed rice, raw sugar (and) liquor, for the village youth to prepare
    and for carrying the rice and whatever, they will bring.
P-37:13.2
  आऊर डोकरा
                  डोकरी
                             पासे एऊआत।
                  dokri
  aur
         dokra
                             pase euat
  CONJ N
                  Ν
                             ADV V
        old MAN old woman later come-3P.F2
  And the old people will come later.
```

लोग मन

log mən

गाँव

gãw

CASE N

GOL

चो

t∫o

village =POSS people

```
P-37:13.3
                 राँदते रोऊआत
  जाऊन
                                                     लेका
                                                          मन।
                 rãdte rouat
  dzaun
                                               hun leka mən
                                               DEM N
                                                          PRT
  go-CONJ.COMP prepare food-CONJ.INC-be-3P.F2 that boy
  Having gone those boys will have been preparing (the food).
P-37:14
  पासे डोकरा
                मन
                      गेला
                                 आले
                                       हन
                                                         लेका मन
  pase dokra
                                 ale
                                       hun
                                            g<sup>h</sup>əro
                mən gela
                                                         leka mən ke
                                 ADV DEM POSSN
                                                               PRT
  later old MAN =PL go-3P.PTC when that house-POSSV boy
                                                              =PL
    के
          हाग देऊकलाए
                        पोटाऊआत।
    ke
          hag deuklae
                        potauat
    CASE V
    GOL call-INF-PURP send-3P.F2
P-37:15
```

Later when the old men went, they will send in order to call that house's boys (and) the village people.

```
चो
                    लोग मन
                             ईला
                                           आले
                                                                     मोंद
                                                                                       आले
                                                 पासे
                                                       लाई
हुन
     गॉव
                                                                           खादला
hun gãw
             tſo
                    log mən ila
                                           ale
                                                  pase lai
                                                                     mõd
                                                                           k<sup>h</sup>adla
                                                                                       ale
DEM N
             PRT
                    Ν
                              V
                                           ADV ADV N
                                                                     Ν
                                                                           V
                                                                                       ADV
     village =POSS people
                              come-3P.PTC when later rice (popped) liquor eat-3P.PTC when
```

```
बोडे मोंद
               चो
                       पोएसा चो
                                      मोल के
                                                   गोठेआऊआत।
bore mõd
                t∫o
                       poesa
                              tſo
                                      mol
                                            ke
                                                   got<sup>h</sup>eauat
               PRT
                               PRT
                                            CASE V
                                      Ν
part of betrothal =POSS money =POSS price GOL converse-3P.F2
```

When the village people come, (and) later when consume puffed rice and liquor, they will discuss the price of the bore mõd betrothal.

P-37:16.1

```
सो
      रूपेआ की
                    असी
                           रूपेआ
                                 गोठेआन
                                                        सारला
                                                                      आले
                                                                            भात
                                                                                         दार
                           rupea gothean
                                                                            b<sup>h</sup>at
      rupea ki
                                                                                         dar
so
                    əsi
                                                        sarla
                                                                      ale
NUM N
             CONJ NUM
                         N
                                                        V
                                                                            Ν
                                                                      ADV
                    eighty rupee converse-CONJ.COMP finish-3P.PTC when rice (cooked) lentils
      rupee or
```

```
खाऊआत
           आऊर
                  घरे
                                 एऊआत।
k<sup>h</sup>auat
                   g<sup>h</sup>əre
           aur
                                 euat
           CONJ N
eat-3P.F2 and
                   house=LOC come-3P.F2
```

When they have discussed (whether) it is one hundred rupees or eighty rupees, they will eat cooked rice and lentils and they will come to the house.

P-37:16.2

```
लेका चो
                                                                                 लोग मन
                                                                                         मोंद
आऊर हुन
           बाटे
                         गेलो
                                  लोग मन
                                           के
                                                  हुन
                                                                    घरो
                         gelo
      hun bate
                                  log mən ke
                                                 hun
                                                       leka t(o
                                                                    q<sup>h</sup>əro
                                                                                 log mən mõd
aur
                                           CASE DEM N
                                                                    POSSN
CONJ DEM N
                         ADJ
                                  Ν
                                                             PRT
           direction=LOC go-ADJR people
                                           GOL that
                                                       boy
                                                            =POSS house-POSSV people
```

```
खोआऊआत
                       आऊर
                                                                  एऊआत।
                                                 g<sup>h</sup>əre
k<sup>h</sup>oauat
                                g<sup>h</sup>əre
                       aur
                                                                  euat
                       CONJ N
                                                 Ν
```

eat-CAUS-3P.F2 and house=LOC house=LOC come-3P.F2

And that boy's house's people will feed those people who went and they will come to their houses.

```
P-37:17
                जोडा
                                नेऊआत।
                                neuat
  aur
         pher dzoga
  CONJ ADV N
         again joining together take-3P.F2
  And they will again take for the joining together.
P-37:18.1
  नों
         खँडी
                            धान
                                        नेऊआत।
  nõ
        k<sup>h</sup>ə̃di
                            d<sup>h</sup>an
                                        neuat
  NUM N
                            N
        grain measurement paddy rice take-3P.F2
  They will take nine k^h \tilde{g} of paddy rice.
P-37:18.2
         लाडू
                                   असनी
                                                 खोआऊआत।
  आऊर
                            p<sup>h</sup>er
                                                 k<sup>h</sup>oauat
  aur
         laru
                     aur
                                  əsni
  CONJ N
                     CONJ ADV
                                  ADV
                                                 V
                            again like this-EMP eat-CAUS-3P.F2
         sweetmeat and
  and
  And they will feed (them) sweetmeats and whatever.
P-37:18.3
                       चो
                                                         चो
                                                                 लेका मन
                                                                                                   झीकुआत
  आऊर हून
               गॉव
                               लेकी मन
                                                                                     तुआल के
         hun
               gãw
                       t∫o
                               leki mən leka gãw
                                                         t∫o
                                                                 leka mən tso
                                                                                     tual
                                                                                            ke
                                                                                                   d3<sup>h</sup>ikuat
  aur
  CONJ DEM N
                       PRT
                               N
                                     PRT
                                                         PRT
                                                                       PRT
                                                                             PRT
                                                                                            CASE V
                                           Ν
                                                 Ν
                                                                 Ν
                                                                                     Ν
               village =POSS girl =PL boy village =POSS boy
                                                                      =PL
                                                                            =POSS towel GOL
                                                                                                  pull-3P.F2
  and
         that
                      लीकुआत।
    आऊर बाना
    aur
           bana
                      likuat
    CONJ N
                      TR
           markings write-3P.F2
  And the boys of the boy's village will snatch the towels of the girls of the other village and they will write on them.<sup>2</sup>
P-37:18.4
  आऊर
         तूआल धरा
                                लेका मन
                                            बूलूआत।
                d<sup>h</sup>əra
                                leka mən buluat
  aur
         tual
                                      PRT
  CONJ N
                ADJ
                                Ν
                                            V
         towel take hold-ADJR boy =PL walk around-3P.F2
  And the boys who have the towels will walk around.
P-37:18.5
  आनुआत
               आऊर
                      लाई
                                    मोंद
                                            माँगुआत
                                                                 खाऊआत।
                                                                 k<sup>h</sup>auat
  anuat
                      lai
                                    mõd
                                            mãguat
               aur
                                                          aur
  V
               CONJ N
                                            V
                                                          CONJ TR
                                    Ν
  bring-3P.F2 and
                      rice (popped) liquor ask for-3P.F2 and
  They will bring and they will ask for puffed rice and liquor and consume them.
P-37:19
  आऊर फेर
                बीआ
                          माहला
                                    जाऊआत।
         p<sup>h</sup>er
                bia
  aur
                          mahla
                                    dzauat
                                    V
  CONJ ADV
               N
                          Ν
         again marriage betrothal go-3P.F2
  And again they will go for the wedding betrothal. (the bia mahla)
```

²Not clear to me where the markings are written.

```
P-37:20.1
                              बीआ करतो
                                                        पोंजेआर
                                                                       के
  आऊर
         फेर
                ऊसनी
                                                काजे
                                                                              पुचुआत।
         pher usni
                              bia kərto
                                               kadze põdzear
                                                                              put\uat
  aur
                                                                       ke
  CONJ ADV ADV
                                               POSTP N
                                                                       CASE V
         again like that-EMP marry-CONJ.INC for
                                                        diviner(MASC) GOL
                                                                              ask-3P.F2
  And again just like that, for performing the wedding, they will ask the diviner.
P-37:20.2
                      बीआ
                                                   ने
  "हून
       दीन ने
                                हुन
                                      जोन
                                                           कीतलो
                                                                              लगीन."
                                                                                          बोलते
  hun din ne
                      bia
                               hun dzon
                                                           kitlo
                                                                                          bolte
                                                   ne
                                                                      bədze ləgin
                     N
                               DEM N
                                                  POSTP REL
                                                                      Ν
        day =TEMP marriage that
                                     lunar month =LOC
                                                          how much o'clock tying ritual say-CONJ.INC
    साँगुआए।
    sãguae
    V
    tell-3s.F2
  Saying he will tell, "On such and such a day, in such and such a month, at what time (is) wedding tying ritual."
P-37:21.1
        चालीस पचास खँडी
                                                              मील ने
                                                                                              नाहले
  आऊर
                                            धान
                                                                            काडाऊआत
  aur
         t∫alis
                 pətsas k<sup>h</sup>ədi
                                            d<sup>h</sup>an
                                                       ke
                                                              mil ne
                                                                            kãdauat
                                                                                              nahle
  CONJ NUM
                 NUM
                                            Ν
                                                       CASE N
                                                                    POSTP
                                                                           CV
                                                                                              ADV
         forty
                 fifty
                        grain measurement paddy rice GOL mill =LOC
                                                                           husk-CAUS-3P.F2 otherwise
  and
    गाँव
            चो
                    लोग
                            के
                                   काडतो
                                                   काजे
                                                           देऊआत।
    qãw
            t∫o
                    log
                            ke
                                   kãdto
                                                   kadze deuat
                                                   POSTP BITRANS
            PRT
                            CASE V
                    Ν
    village =POSS people GOL
                                  husk-CONJ.INC for
                                                           give-3P.F2
  And they will husk forty or fifty k^h \tilde{a}di of paddy at the mill or else they will have the village people do the husking.
P-37:21.2
  आऊर
                                 फोटीई
                                          तेल हरदी
                                                                              बीचना
                                                                                                  हाँडी
         बोरहाँ
                 क्कडा
                                                        पोरला
                                p<sup>h</sup>o†ii
  aur
         borhã kukra
                         dar
                                          tel
                                              hərdi
                                                        porla
                                                                              bit(na
                                                                                                  hãdi
  CONJ N
                                              Ν
                                                        Ν
                 Ν
                         Ν
                                Ν
                                         N
                                                                              Ν
                                                                                                  Ν
         pig(M) rooster lentils clothing oil turmeric large round flat basket flat squarish basket water pot
  and
    कुँडरी
                       टाटी।
    kũdri
                       tati
    N
                       Ν
    small cooking pot mat woven from bamboo
  And pig, rooster, lentils cloth, oil, turmeric, baskets, waterpot, cooking pot, woven bamboo mat...
P-37:21.3
  लेकी काजे
               सोना चाँदी।
  leki kadʒe sona t∫ãdi
       POSTP N
               gold jewellery
  girl for
  Gold jewellery for the girl...
P-37:21.4
                ओलना माला
                                 बाँदेआ
  लेका काजे
                                              खाडू
                                                      बारी
                                                              मोनाऊआत।
                                              k<sup>h</sup>aru
  leka kadze olna
                       mala
                                 bãdea
                                                     bari
                                                              monauat
        POSTP N
                                 N
                                              N
                towel necklace gold earring bangle earring make-3P.F2
  They will prepare for the boy a towel, a necklace, gold earring, (and) a silver bangle.
```

```
P-37:21.5
  रोलो
           लोग मन मोनाऊआत।
  rolo
           log mən monauat
  ADJ
  be-ADJR people
                     make-3P.F2
  The people present will make.
P-37:22
  आऊर
        गोटोक मोनुक
                               माहला कारी
                                                 पोटाऊआत।
         gotok monuk ke
                               mahla kari
  aur
                                                 potauat
  CONJ NUM N
                        CASE N
                        GOL
                              wedding organiser send-3P.F2
        one
                MAN
  And they will send a man for the wedding organiser.
P-37:23.1
                         के
                               लेकी बाटे
                 चो
  लेका बाट
                                                   पोटाऊआत।
  leka bat
                               leki bate
                 t∫o
                        ke
                                                   potauat
                 PRT
                        CASE N
                                    N
  boy direction =POSS GOL girl direction=LOC send-3P.F2
  They will send the boy to the girl's place.
P-37:23.2
                         नींता भात
                                            खोआऊक तेल चेगातो
  हून
        लेकी घरे
                                                                                               झटके
  hun leki g<sup>h</sup>əre
                                            khoauk tel t∫egato
                         nîta b<sup>h</sup>at
                                                                                kadze aur
                                                                                               dzhətke
                         CN
                                            V
                                                     N
                                                                                POSTP
                                                                                       CONJ
                                                                                              ADV
  DEM N
       girl house=LOC type of cooked rice feed-INF oil climb-CAUS-CONJ.INC for
                                                                                               quickly
                                                                                        and
    लगीन
                                                     लेका के
                                              काजे
                                                                 बोले तेल चेगाऊआत।
                मार्कलाए
                             आनतो
    ləgin
                maruklae
                             anto
                                              kadze leka ke
                                                                 bole tel tsegauat
                             V
                                              POSTP N
                                                           CASE ADV N
    tying ritual hit-INF-PURP bring-CONJ.INC for
                                                     boy GOL also oil climb-CAUS-3P.F2
  To feed cooked rice at that girl's house, for rubbing on oil and in order to quickly do the tying ritual, they will also
    rub oil on the boy.
P-37:24
  आऊर
        हून
               दीने
                          बीआने
                                        बेटी
                                                                       आले
                                                                             दुनो
                                                                                          लगीन
              dine
                          biane
                                        beți
                                                                             duno ke
                                                                                          ləgin
  aur
         hun
                                                 log
                                                         ila
                                                                       ale
  CONJ DEM N
                                                         V
                                                                       ADV
                                                                             ADJ
                                                                                    CASE N
                          N
                                        Ν
                                                 N
              day=TEMP morning-EMP daughter people come-3P.PTC when both
    मारुआत।
    maruat
    V
    hit-3P.F2
  And on that day in the morning, when the daughter's people come, they will do the tying ritual on them both.
P-37:25.1
  हुन
        बेटी
                 लोग
                         अमराला
                                             आले
                                                   समदीन
                                                            भेटुआत
                                                                                           आनुआत।
                                                                               g<sup>h</sup>əre
  hun beți
                 log
                                             ale
                                                   səmdin bhetuat
                         əmrala
                                                                        aur
                                                                                           anuat
                                             ADV N
  DEM N
                 Ν
                         CV
                                                            V
                                                                        CONJ N
        daughter people arrive-CAUS-3P.PTC when kin term meet-3P.F2 and
                                                                               house=LOC bring-3P.F2
  When the daughter's people arrived, they will meet the səmdin and they will bring to the house.
P-37:25.2
  आऊर
        दुनो
               के
                      तेल चेगाऊआत
                                             गोहनों टीकुआत।
         duno ke
                      tel tsegauat
                                             gohnő tikuat
  aur
  CONJ ADJ
               CASE N
               GOL oil climb-CAUS-3P.F2 perform gohno ceremony-3P.F2
         both
  And they will rub oil on them both (and) perform the gohno ceremony.
```

```
P-37:25.3
  चीकल लोंडी खेलाऊआत।
  t∫ikəl lõḍi kʰelauat
             play-CAUS-3P.F2
  mud fight
  They will have a mud fight. <sup>3</sup>
P-37:25.4
                लाई
  आऊर मोंद
                              भाजा
                                          भात
                                                        खाऊआत।
                              bhad3a
                                          b<sup>h</sup>at
                                                        k<sup>h</sup>auat
  aur
                lai
  CONJ N
                Ν
                                          Ν
         liquor rice (popped) fried snack rice (cooked) eat-3P.F2
  And they will consume liquor, puffed rice, fried snacks, cooked rice.
P-37:25.5
                                                                               गोटोक बोरहाँ
  आऊर गोटोक लूगा
                               आऊर
                                      बारा
                                              पोएली
                                                                 चाऊर आऊर
                                                                                               देऊआत
         gotok luga
                                                                               gotok borhã deuat
  aur
                               aur
                                      bara
                                              poeli
                                                                 t(aur aur
  CONJ NUM N
                               CONJ NUM
                                             N
                                                                 N
                                                                        CONJ NUM
                                                                                               BITRANS
                                                                                      N
                                                                                      pig(M) give-3P.F2
  and
         one
                wedding cloth and
                                      twelve grain measurement rice
                                                                        and
                                                                               one
    लेका बाट
                    चो
                            लोग
                                    लेकी बाट
                                                   चो
                                                           लोग मन
                                                                    के।
    leka bat
                                    leki bat
                                                           log mən ke
                    tſo
                            log
                                                   tſo
                    PRT
                            Ν
                                    Ν
                                         Ν
                                                   PRT
                                                           Ν
                                                                     CASE
    Ν
          direction =POSS people girl direction =POSS people
                                                                     GOL
  And the boy's people will give one long wedding cloth and twelve poeli of rice and one pig to the girl's people.
P-37:25.6
  आऊर
         नेऊन
                           खाऊआत।
                           k<sup>h</sup>auat
  aur
         neun
                           TR
  CONJ V
         take-CONJ.COMP eat-3P.F2
  And having taken they will eat.
P-37:25.7
  ए
         लेका बाट
                                 लोग मन बोले खाऊआत।
                                 log mən bole khauat
         leka bat
  e
                         t∫o
                         PRT
  PRON N
               Ν
                                 Ν
                                           ADV TR
         boy direction =POSS people
                                           also eat-3P.F2
  The boy's people will also eat.
P-37:26
  द्वतलो ने
                              घरे
                                          जाऊआत।
  hutlo ne
                 g<sup>h</sup>əre
                              g<sup>h</sup>əre
                                          dzauat
  idiom
                 Ν
                              Ν
  with that much house=LOC house=LOC go-3P.F2
  With all that they will go to their houses.
P-37:27.1
  द्वतलो ने
                 सरली
                                   बीआ
                                            चो
                                                    गोट।
  hutlo ne
                 sərli
                                   bia
                                            tſo
                                                    got
  idiom
                 V
                                            PRT
                                  Ν
  with that much finish-3S.NM.PC marriage =POSS speech
  With all that the speech about the wedding is finished.
```

³This might refer to the free for all using the turmeric paste.

P-37:27.2

आऊर दूला दूली कमान खाऊआत। aur dula duli kəman khauat

CONJ N N V

and bridegroom bride live off farming-3P.F2

And the bridegroom and bride will live off farming. (or, maybe, 'they will live happily ever after'.)

Abbreviations

1P = first person, singular 2P = second person, singular 3S = third person, plural 3P = third person, singular

ADJ = adjective
ADJR = adjectiviser
ADV = adverb(ial)
BITRANS = bitransitive
CASE = case marker
CAUS = causative
CLSS = classifier

CN = compound noun

COMP = complete
CONJ = conjunctive
CV = compound verb
DEM = demonstrative
EMP = emphatic marker

equative ΕQ future 1 F1 =future 2 F2 goal marker GOL incomplete INC infinitive INF large size LG locative LOC human male M MAN manner

MASC = masculine marker

N = noun

NM = non human-male NUM = cardinal number

ON = onomatopoetic nominal

OPT = optative

PC = present complete PHRADV = adverbial phrase

PL = pluraliser

POSS = possessive particle POSSN = possessive noun POSSPRON = possessive pronoun POSSV = possessive POSTP = post position PPRON = personal pronoun

PRON = pronoun PRT = particle

PTC = past complete PURP = purpose marker

QN = question particle/marker

REL = relative marker
TEMP = temporal particle

TR = transitive V = verb